## The Role of Icelandic National Forest Inventory (INFI) in Assessing the Status of Soil Carbon



Helena Marta Stefánsdóttir Icelandic Forest Research Mógilsá





### Icelandic National Forest Inventory (INFI)



All sample plots of the INFI 2005-2022

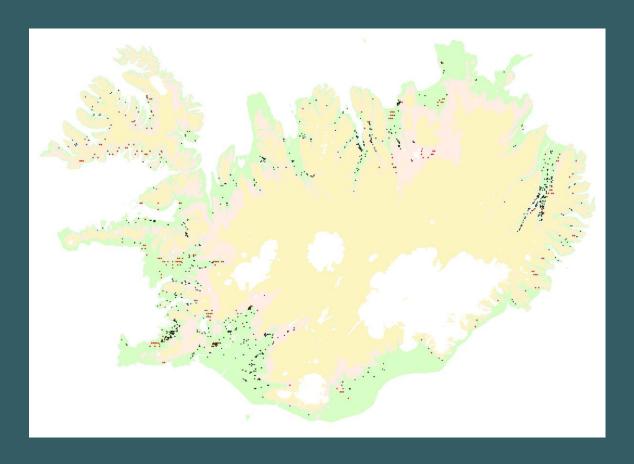
Started in 2005

Then the main aims to evaluate

- 1. Carbon stock aboveground
- 2. Growth rate
- 3. Distribution and size of natural and planted forests
- 4. Other forest statistics and environmental data collected
- Cultivated Forest: 960 plots
- Natural Birch Woodland: 312 plots



### Icelandic National Forest Inventory (INFI)



#### Goals:

- 1. To make up to date map over the woodlands and forests. Report on size/area, shape and location
- 2. Measure quantities (on area unit) of national importance in the forests (number, C-stock, volume) (quantitative data)
- 3. Make a description of the characteristics in the forests which are of national importance (qualitative data)





## Ongoing and finished main field projects

#### **>** 2005-2009

1st NFI cycle. The country wide sample plot inventory in both cultivated forest and natural birch woodland.

#### **2010-2014**

2<sup>nd</sup> NFI cycle. Re-measurement of sample plot in *cultivated* forest.

Re-mapping of *natural birch woodland* (but no measurements)

#### **2015-2019**

3<sup>rd</sup> cycle of *cultivated forest* and the 2<sup>nd</sup> cycle of *natural birch* woodland

#### 2020-2024

4<sup>th</sup> cycle of *cultivated forest*. New plots due to afforestation.

#### 2025-2029

<u>5</u><sup>th</sup> cycle of *cultivated forest*. New plots due to afforestation. 3<sup>rd</sup> cycle of *natural birch* woodland.

With emphasis on Biodiversity, forest health and SOC

#### 4 m North repeated 2005 Random 1 2010 + humus layer 2015 + soil sample 2005 7,98 m Random 2 + humus layer + soil sample Random 3 2010 + humus layer + soil sample South 2015 repeated 2005 2010 2015

## Each plot

- > 200 m<sup>2</sup>
- > Description and measurements
- > 50 cm x 50 cm squares for ground vegetation description
- > 10 cm x 10 cm vegetation sample
- > 30 cm Soil sample in the "Random" square







# What have we done until today?

- 1 x sample per plot (within the random frame)
  - Vegetation 10x10cm frame
  - Soil sample (30cm core)
    - Humus
    - Soil
- We have analized samples from 168 NBW sites, taken
  10 years apart
- We have unprosessed ca 4500 samples taken from other sites from the INFI plots from 2005-2019



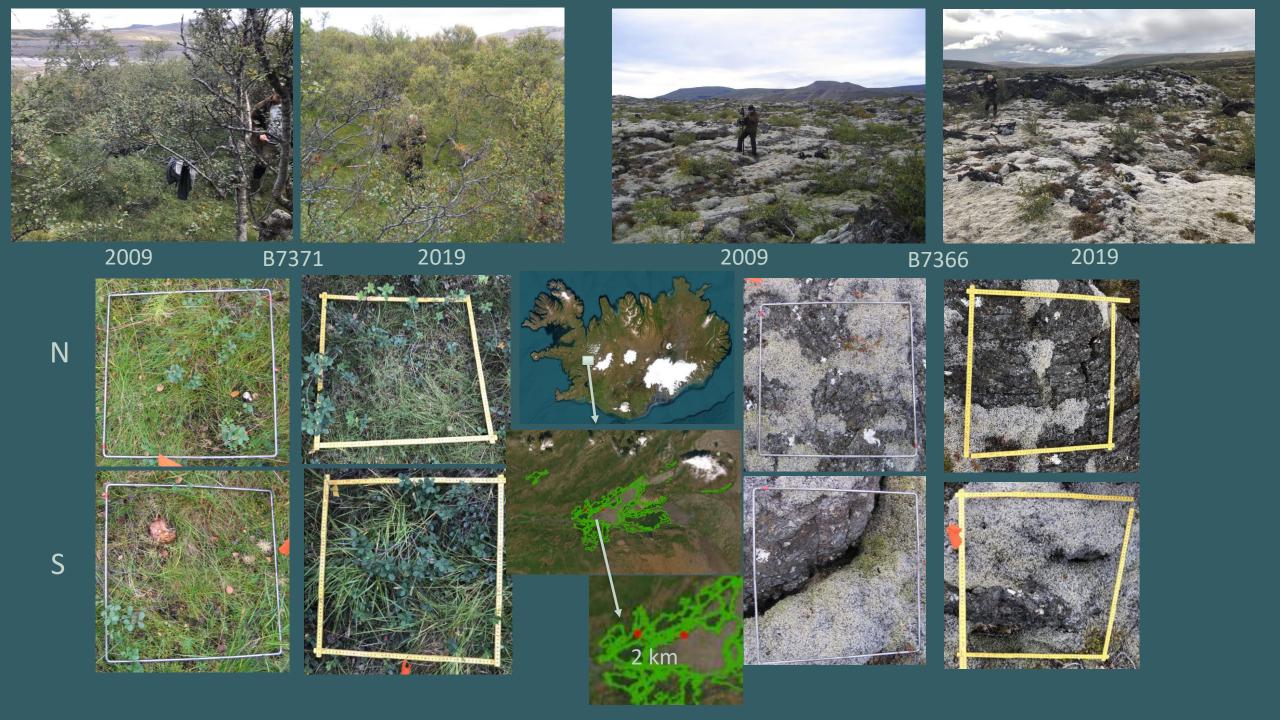


# SOC in Icelandic NBW forests

We have analysed samples from 168 plots of NBW (2005-2009/2015-2019)

- Vegetation (without wood)
- Soil top 30cm
- Preliminary data
- C% difference in vegetation and top
  30 cm soil











R143754



2018



## What is our plan?

- We would like to do a more detailed and focused measurements of SOC
- Make a new plan for 2025-2029 cycle
  - Better statistical data
  - More replications within sites to decrease the variance in the data
  - Increase our knowledge on the carbon stocks in soils for governmental and scientifical use





## Kærar þakkir fyrir áheyrnina!

